Youth and Work: 37:575:215:02
Fall 2018
Labor Studies and Employment Relations
Monday 9:50-12:50 PM
Campbell Hall Room A-2

Professor Dianne McKay
damckay@smlr.rutgers.edu
Office Hours: By Appointment

Course Overview

This course examines the current situation of young workers, reviews the history and policy responses to child labor in America and considers the challenges of youth and work today.

Some of the core questions we will explore include: What counts as “work”? Why do young people work and how has that changed over time? How does young people’s preparation for and participation in the labor market differ from that of previous generations? What are some of the challenges that young workers face at work? What kinds of policies, organizational practices, and legal changes can improve young worker’s experience in the work force?

We will examine the work experiences of children and youth in the 19th and early 20th century. We will look at how “child labor” is defined in social and economic contexts and investigate several industries including coal mining, manufacturing, textiles, homework, street work, retail and service and agriculture—to better understand the causes and effects of child labor in U.S. history—and how reform programs and laws emerged to address the issue. We will also look at whether the U.S.’s response to the child labor problems contributes to understanding global labor problems.

The course next explores contemporary experiences of young people in the labor market. We will explore how young people prepare for work, view their education and workforce development pathways; and view their work and future careers. Here we will focus on the experiences of young workers across racial, class and gender lines and pay particular attention to the growing working poor in the youth labor market, and how public policy can address some of these inequalities. Central to this will be an analysis of the experiences of young people in the recent economic recession, and various policies and programs that can improve their experiences and economic security, especially in the midst of the economic crisis.

Learning Objectives. The student is able to:

Core Curriculum: 21C and SCL

• Analyze the degree to which forms of human difference shape a person’s experiences of and perspectives on the world (a).
• Analyze a contemporary global issue from a multidisciplinary perspective (b).
• Analyze issues of social justice across local and global contexts (d).
• Understand the bases and development of human and societal endeavors across time and place (h).
• Understand different theories about human culture, social identity, economic entities, political systems and other forms of social organization. (Goal m).
• Apply concepts about human and social behavior to particular questions or situations. (Goal n).

School of Management and Labor Relations:
• Demonstrate an understanding of relevant theories and apply them given the background context of a particular work situation. (Goal IV)
• Evaluate the context of workplace issues, public policies, and management decisions (Goal V).
• Demonstrate an understanding of how to apply knowledge necessary for effective work performance (Goal VI)

Labor Studies and Employment Relations Department:
• Demonstrate an understanding of the perspectives, theories and concepts in the field of labor and employment relations. (Goal 1).
• Apply those concepts, and substantive institutional knowledge, to understanding contemporary developments related to work. (Goal 2).
• Analyze the degree to which forms of human difference shape a person’s experience of work. (Goal 6)

Students will demonstrate their understanding of these concepts via class readings, discussions, assignments, and exams which focus on historical and contemporary issues of youth and work.

Academic Integrity. Familiarize yourself with the Rutgers University Academic Integrity Policy which can be found online at: http://academicintegrity.rutgers.edu/academic-integrity-policy/

Plagiarism or other violations of academic integrity will not be tolerated. Your written assignments will be submitted to “Turnitin.com” to insure that your assignment is yours and not gleaned from the web, another student or source. Use proper citations and quote marks around any material that is not yours. Be careful not to “copy” phrases or sentences excessively from the readings. The goal is to put the ideas into your own words.

Course Requirements

Class attendance: You are expected to attend each class session, and to be on time. An attendance sheet will be passed out during each class; it is your responsibility to sign the sheet. Be punctual and plan to stay for the entire class. Students who repeatedly arrive late and leave at break will have their grades lowered. If you need to leave early, see me before class; otherwise you are expected to remain until the class is over.
Participation: The nature of this topic is one which is best explored through group discussion. As a result, you are expected to attend class and actively participate and contribute to discussions in some form. “Class participation” means not only attending class but also doing the readings and engaging actively and constructively in discussion, including respectful listening as well as talking. If you are not one to be the most verbal in class discussions, other options for participation include facilitating in small group work, emailing thoughts or responses to course content, and posing questions or topics on discussion boards. Another important component of participation will be sharing of “Artifacts”, which will lead each class session. Each student must bring at least one item to share with the class during the semester, including video clips, current news articles, or other artifacts, in order to fulfill their participation requirement. These should be related to current or preceding class readings, and you will be asked to share why the artifact is relevant to the course discussion.

Cell phones and other electronic devices must be turned off during class. If you have a laptop computer or tablet, please feel free to bring it to class as a useful tool to augment in class readings and You Tube clips. This course is meeting in a Smart Classroom, so electronic devices will be used to augment teaching and learning only. Do not use any recording devices in this class.

Missed Exams: All students are expected to take the scheduled in-class exams (midterm and final) at the designated times. Documented emergencies and personal matters will be taken into account for possible cases of rescheduling that arise.

Unless otherwise specified, all writing assignments should be submitted to me in print version at the beginning of class the day that they are due. If you miss class that day, you must submit via email attachment prior to that time. Out of respect to those who meet this expectation, all late papers will be subject to downgrading.

Accommodations: This course is open to all students who meet the academic requirement for participation. Any student who has a need for accommodation based on the impact of disability should refer to the Rutgers Office of Disability Services and then contact the instructor privately to discuss the specific situation as soon as possible.

"Rutgers University welcomes students with disabilities into all of the University's educational programs. In order to receive consideration for reasonable accommodations, a student with a disability must contact the appropriate disability services office at the campus where you are officially enrolled, participate in an intake interview, and provide documentation: https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/documentation-guidelines.

If the documentation supports your request for reasonable accommodations, your campus's disability services office will provide you with a Letter of Accommodations. Please share this letter with your instructors and discuss the accommodations with them as early in your courses as possible. To begin this process, please complete the Registration form on the ODS web site at: https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/registration-form The Rutgers Office of Disability Services can also be reached at 848-445-6800.
Statement on Academic Freedom: Freedom to teach and freedom to learn are inseparable facets of academic freedom. This class will introduce an array of sometimes conflicting ideas and interpretations of U.S. history, and all who partake in the course should feel encouraged to express their views in an open, civic forum.

In Class Exercises

This class is highly participatory and requires that you attend and that you work in groups or teams. Coming to class prepared (with readings and assignments up to date) is key to participating effectively in your discussion group. Throughout the course, there will be in-class group exercises, including some hands-on projects related to the readings done in groups or pairs. There are NO make-up class exercises and they must be completed during the class period. Of course, if you do not attend class, you will lose points for participation in these exercises as well as for attendance. Unexcused absences of more than two classes will result in points from your final grade.

Quizzes:

There will be several quizzes based on the readings, lectures and discussions. The quizzes will require you to construct thoughtful, informed answers to the questions.

Workplace Observation Assignment

Students will each conduct a fieldwork project in at least one local business to analyze the work experience of young people today. Details for this assignment are located on the course website.

Class Grade Distribution:
Your final grade is based on the following distribution:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Work Paper</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quizzes</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workplace Assignment</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth And Work Paper</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midterm Exam</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Professor reserves the right to add or change readings or otherwise change the structure of the course.

Required Book

Other course readings are available on the Sakai course website or from me directly. Please note that additional readings—mostly contemporary op-ed essays from newspapers, magazines and the web will be introduced to weekly class sessions.

Optional Books (required components are posted on Sakai)


Course Schedule

**Part One: Overview and Framing**

**Week 1**—September 11: Introduction to Studying Youth and Work; Syllabus Review

*Homework:* In prep for the first in-class exercise, ask your parents, and your grandparents to describe their first work experience. Ask about their age, nature of the job, working conditions, hours and pay and why they first went to work. Please include your own work experience and write your findings in a brief paper (2pgs) to be handed in next week. Should you not have parents or grandparents available to interview ask someone in their age cohort for their first job information.

Exercise: Youth and Work Bingo

**Week 2**—September 18: The Current Situation of Young Workers

*In Class Exercise: “First Work Experiences”*. We are going to start to get to know each other and also start to think about our own work experiences. We will discuss your papers and our first paid work experiences, how we got hired, how we felt about it, how much we earned, etc. We will also plot our work experiences on a timeline to compare with those of our families’ earlier generations.

EPI Briefing Paper, “The Class of 2017”.
Boston College Center for Work and Family Briefing Paper, “Creating Tomorrow’s Leaders: The Expanding Role of Millennials in the Workplace.”

**Week 3**— September 25: Working and Growing Up in America
View and Discuss: *Eyes on the Fries: Young Workers in the Service Economy*

**Part Two: The “Child Labor Problem”**

**Week 4**—October 2: What is “child labor”?  
Videos: Fingers to the Bone: Child Farmworkers in the U.S.; Made in the USA: Child Labor and Tobacco; Children of the Fields; U.S. Child Labor, 1908-1920 and The Dark Side of Chocolate  
View and Discuss: Hind’s photos of child labor

**Week 5**—October 9: U.S. Policy Responses to Child Labor  
Hindman, *Child Labor*, Chapter 3.  
View Film: Triangle Fire

**Week 6**—October 16: In class Midterm Exam

**Part Three. The Challenges of Youth and Work Today**

**Week 7**—October 23: Young Workers: Service Sector Employment  
Stuart Tannock, “Why Do Working Youth Work Where They Do?” A Report from the Young Worker Project.  
Stuart Tannock, *Youth at Work*, Chapter 2: On the Front Lines of the Service Sector

In Class Exercise: *Retail Jobs and Young Workers* (needs work prior to class)

**Week 8**—October 30: Young Workers: Race, Class and Gender  
Think Progress.org, “There’s Even a Gender Gap in Children’s Allowances”  
In Class Exercise:  *Gender Wage Gap*

**Week 9**—November 06: Young Workers Today—Case Study

**Week 10—November 13: NO CLASS MEETING DUE TO WORKPLACE OBSERVATION ASSIGNMENT**

**Workplace Observations:** Visit the course website and find the section that details the Workplace Observation assignment. Download the observation sheets and start your observations. You must bring this material to class next week. I have given you this 3-hour period to complete the assignment. You may do it during this time or at another time but there are no late assignments.

**Week 11—November 20: Education, Stagnant Pay and Increasing Debt Load**

**WORKPLACE OBSERVATION AND PAPER DUE** by class meeting.
Class discussion of workplace observation findings
Tamara Draut, *Strapped*, Chapters 1: Higher and Higher Education; Chapter 2: Paycheck Paralysis; and Chapter 3: Generation Debt

**Week 12—November 27: The Intern Economy and Alternative Education Options**
U.S, Department f Labor: Apprentice ship USA Toolkit
Josh Eidelson, “Legal Protections for Interns: A Guide”

**Week 13—December 4: How Young Workers Will Change Work**
Tannock, *Youth at Work*, Chapter 7: “The Youth Union”
Ray B. Williams, “How the Millennial Generation Will Change the Workplace”
Lauren Stiller Rkleen, Esq., “Creating Tomorrow’s Leaders: the Expanding Roles of Millennials in the Workplace”

In Class Exercise: *Changing Workplaces*

**Week 14—December 4: An Agenda for Change**
Besen-Cassimo, *consuming work*, Chapter 8: *The Economic Recession and the Future of Youth Labor*
Tamara Draut, *Strapped*, Chapter 7: Changing Course: An Agenda for Reform

**Week 15—December 11: Final Exam (In Class)**