# RUTGERS

## School of Management and Labor Relations

Collective Bargaining

Fall 2025

Professor John Castella E-mail: john.castella@rutgers.edu 37:575:314:90

Online

#### **Subject to Change**

Course Description: This asynchronous course examines labor relations and collective bargaining using three major processes: union organizing (how unions are formed), bargaining (how contracts are developed), and dispute resolution (how bargaining disputes and grievances are resolved). To facilitate the learning experience, the class will combine small group and class discussions, lectures, and exercises. Additionally, students will either participate in a mandatory synchronous mock contract negotiation (Appendix "A," November 10<sup>th</sup> or November 15<sup>th</sup>). You will be expected to be prepared with a strong internet connection and camera, or the alternate assignment will be a five-page research paper (Appendix "B").

Course Objective: After successfully completing this course, you will be able to:

- Identify and explain key terms and various concepts, tools, and techniques relating to the negotiation process, including interest-based and positional negotiations.
- Understand and be able to apply a framework for analyzing collective bargaining and negotiations.
- Explain the role and function of management and union strategies and structures for bargaining.
- Distinguish and discuss the various factors affecting labor law and history.
- Understand and become familiar with contract administration and dispute resolution processes.
- Analyze and relate various important issues regarding unions in the past, present, and future.

**Textbook:** Roger Fisher and William Ury, Getting to Yes: Negotiation Agreement without Giving In. New York: Penguin, 2011. ISBN 9780143118756

**Readings:** We will read excerpts from several books, including:

- Harry Katz, Thomas Kochan, and Alexander Colvin, An Introduction to Collective Bargaining and Labor Relations 4th Ed., abbreviated as "KKC."
- John W. Budd *Labor Relations: Striking a Balance* (6th edition), abbreviated as "Budd."
- Michael R. Carrell and Christina Heavrin *Labor Relations and Collective Bargaining:* Public and Private Sectors, tenth edition, abbreviated as "Carrell."
- Thomas Berkeley and Arthur Colosi *Collective Bargaining: How it Works and Why*.

The readings <u>must</u> be done before class.

Violations of academic integrity policies, including cheating, will result in penalties up to and including a 0 for the semester. I need to be notified if an issue arises throughout the course that prevents you from attending class or keeping up with the assignments. Every effort will be made to accommodate. However, you must be proactive and not wait until you are poorly performing. The use of AI, such as ChatGPT, is not permitted at any stage of the writing process on any assignment.

**REQUIRED** (if chosen) Bargaining Exercise: November 10, 7 pm-10 pm or November 15, 9 am-12 pm (You need to be available on one of these dates). A <u>synchronous</u> collective bargaining simulation in which small groups of union and management teams negotiate the terms of a new collective bargaining agreement. Professor Castella will assign teams for this exercise. You will be required to have headphones with a microphone and a camera to participate in this exercise. Teams for this exercise will be assigned by myself.

#### Final grades are based on the following:

Note - you must complete all assignments to receive credit for the course.

10 points
50 points
50 points
50 points
25 points
20 points
20 points
235 points
20 points
20 points
285 points
285 points
235 points
1000 points

#### **Grading Scale**

A 100% to 90%	B+ <90% to 87%
B <87% to 80%	C+ <80% to 77%
C < 77% to 70%	D <70% to 64%
F <64% to 0%	

#### **Course Outline**

#### Week 1: Introduction and History of Collective Bargaining September 2- September 7 (Short week)

#### Reading:

- Chapter 1, "A Framework for Analyzing Labor Relations" in Katz, Harry C, Thomas A Kochan, and Alexander JS Colvin. 2015. Labor Relations in a Globalizing World: Cornell University Press.
- Chapter 2, "The Historical Evolution of the U.S. Industrial Relations System" KKC.

#### Film: Final Offer

#### Assignments:

- Create Profile in Tending to Account Associated Tasks
- Introduce yourself in the pinned discussion
- Complete Student Information Sheet (Due by September 21)

## Week 2: What is a Collective Bargaining Agreement (CBA)? September 8- September 14

#### Reading:

• Locate and read a Collective Bargaining Agreement described in the worksheet.

#### Assignment:

Complete the Collective Bargaining Worksheet, due by September 14

#### Discussion:

Go to Forum #1 and share your thoughts on the Final Offer film

## Week 3: The Bargaining Environment Part 1: The Law September 15- September 21

#### Reading:

- Budd Chapter 4 (109-148)
- Colosi and Berkeley Section 5, The Battle (33-52)
- National Labor Relations Board Basic Guide to the National Labor Relations Act (1997) https://www.nlrb.gov/sites/default/files/attachments/basic-page/node-3024/basicguide.pdf

For reference, see National Labor Relations Act http://www.nlrb.gov/resources/national-labor-relations-act

#### Assignment:

- Complete the Labor Law Worksheet
- Complete Student Information Sheet (Due by Sept. 21)

#### **Discussion:**

• Forum #2

#### Week 4: The Bargaining Environment: Political Economy September 22- September 28

#### Reading:

- Lewin, David, Jeffrey J. Keefe, and Thomas A. Kochan. "The new great debate about unionism and collective bargaining in US State and local governments." Ind. & Lab. Rel. Rev. 65 (2012): 749-975.
- Keefe, J. (2010) Debunking the Myth of the Overcompensated Public Employee. EPI Briefing Paper 276. Economic Policy Institute, Washington, DC.
- Givan, Rebecca Kolins. 2013. "Why Teachers Unions Make Such Useful Scapegoats." New Labor Forum.
- Katz, Kochan, Colvin, Chapter 4

<u>View:</u> Are Unions Good for the Economy

#### Discussion:

• Forum #3: Are Unions Good for the Economy?

#### Week 5: Negotiation Basics September 29- October 5

#### Reading:

- Budd, Chapter 7 (excerpt 246-268)
- Introduction and Chapter 1 from Babcock and Laschever Women Don't Ask. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2003
- Fisher and Ury Getting to Yes (read all the book)

View: The Secret to Gaining the Upper Hand in Negotiations

Week 6: Midterm Exam October 6- October 12

The exam will be open Saturday, October 11, through Sunday, October 12, at 11:59 p.m.

#### Week 7: Bargaining Structure October 13- October 19

#### Reading:

- Budd Chapter 7
- Colosi and Berkeley: Section 6, The Table Process Examined; Section 13, Table Manners; Section 16, Table Tactics

#### Assignment:

• Hypothetical: Woodville HealthCare Bargaining assignment

#### Attend:

For those who chose the Bargaining Exercise, there will be a mandatory WebEx on Sunday, October 19, at 7 pm.

#### Week 8: Economics and Contract Costing October 20- October 26

#### Reading:

- Carrell Chapters 7 & 8
- Spatz Contract Costing for Union Negotiators (Book in entirety)

#### Week 9: Grievance, Discipline, and Other Non-Economic Issues. October 27- November 2

#### Reading:

- Carrell Chapters 11 and 12
- Review Bargaining Simulation Materials

### **Week 10: Bargaining Simulation Preparation November 3- November 9**

Negotiation Plan Due by 11:59 pm, November 3<sup>rd</sup>

#### Reading:

• All materials are in the Collective Bargaining section

#### Assignment:

- Work with your team to prepare bargaining proposals on all issues and complete and submit the worksheets provided.
- If you chose the paper assignment, I would strongly suggest you start it, if you haven't.

#### Week 11: Bargaining Simulation (If you chose this assignment) November 10- November 16

#### Assignment:

- Participate in one of your assigned Bargaining Exercise times and submit Peer Evaluations.
- 1. Monday, November 10, 7 pm -10 pm or
- 2. Saturday, November 15, 9 am 12 pm
- Submit the UAW paper by November 16, 11:59pm

#### Week 12: Debrief of Collective Bargaining Exercise or UAW Paper November 17- November 23

#### Forum Discussion:

- Forum # 4: Debrief of the Collective Bargaining Exercise or
- Forum #4 Debrief of the UAW Paper

#### Assignment:

- Submit MOA from Collective Bargaining Exercise
- Submit Peer Evaluations

#### Week 13: Catch up Week

#### November 24- November 26 (Short week. Thanksgiving Recess November 27-30)

• Submit remaining outstanding assignments for a reduced (50%) grade

## Week 14: Current State of Collective Bargaining December 1- December 7

#### Reading:

• Harold Meyerson, Labor at a Crossroads, The Seeds of a New Labor Movement, American Prospect

#### Week 15: Final Exam December 8- December 14

• The exam will be available from December 8- December 14

#### Appendix "A"

A synchronous (live at a particular time) team-based collective bargaining exercise that requires planning with the team and then bargaining with the opposing union or management team online. I highly recommend this option. But if your internet connection is not fast and reliable or if you live in a different time zone, this probably won't work out well. You must have a strong internet connection and a good personal computer with a microphone and camera to bargain online – a cell phone, Chromebook, or working in a student computing center won't be sufficient. There will also be times leading up to bargaining when you will need to schedule group meetings.

Meet ONLINE Monday, November 10 --from 7:00 p.m. -10:00 p.m.

or

Meet ONLINE Saturday, November 15—from 9:00 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.

Before the initial bargaining session, each team will construct a negotiation plan. Each negotiation plan should include a bargaining strategy and agenda that contains the team's threat point (i.e., the minimum [maximum] acceptable contract changes the union [company] would accept without a strike) and also what the team reasonably hopes to settle for. Both economic and noneconomic items should be included. Blank templates are available on the exercise's website. Costs must be estimated for the monetary items in the packages. Bargaining agendas are not binding during negotiations but are used to facilitate preparation. An Excel spreadsheet is available on the website to help cost various proposals. Every team member should lead the team on at least one individual issue. Potential issues include wages, health insurance, retirement, notice procedures, successorship, etc. Any pair of teams that do not complete an agreement by the end of the negotiation period will be deemed to be on strike and must write a strike paper. A full schedule and discussion regarding the process we will use for this simulation will be provided later.

#### Appendix "B"

#### Due, November 16<sup>th</sup>

The 2023 United Auto Workers strike was a labor strike involving automobile workers involving the United Auto Workers (UAW) and the three unionized automakers in the United States—General Motors, Ford, and Stellantis. The three automaker factories combined employ about 145,000 UAW members. They also produce approximately 50 percent of the vehicles manufactured annually in the United States. The strike began on September 15, 2023, when the union could not reach a deal with the three automakers. It was the first trilateral strike against the three automakers in the union's history.

The hardline stance taken by the newly elected UAW president, Shawn Fain, contributed to the UAW's decision to strike. Specifically, he has cited stagnant wages as one of the significant topics in bargaining.

You are to write a <u>five-page</u> paper (not including the bibliography, double-spaced, Times New Roman 12) laying out the issues leading up to the strike. Also, please explain in detail how the UAW effectively utilized the strength of its membership and all aspects of the media to mount such a historic campaign. You will also write about the ratification process and why some groups disagreed with the tentative agreement.

This paper is to be the product of mainly research with a closing of your opinion. I am not looking for just your opinion. I am looking for facts supporting your opinion.

You must properly cite everything you take from the Internet (APA). You will lose points for not correctly citing. When submitted, this paper will be checked for plagiarism.