



RUTGERS-NEW BRUNSWICK

Program for Disability Research

School of Management and Labor Relations

## Projecting the Number of Eligible Voters with Disabilities in the November 2024 Elections

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The number of eligible voters with disabilities is growing with the aging of the population and advances in medical technology. This brief report summarizes projections of how many people with disabilities will be eligible to vote in the November 2024 elections, based on analysis of data from the Census Bureau's 2018-2022 American Community Survey combined with Census Bureau population projections for 2024. The methodology is described at the end of the report.

The key findings, as shown in Table 1 and pictured in Figure 1, are:

- A projected 40.2 million people with disabilities will be eligible to vote in the November 2024 elections, representing close to one-sixth of the total electorate.
- The number of eligible voters with disabilities has increased 5.1% since 2020, compared to an increase of 2.5% among eligible voters without disabilities.
- There will be 72.7 million eligible voters who either have a disability or have a household member with a disability, almost one-third of the total electorate.

Table 2 provides a breakdown by major type of disability. These figures show that

- Mobility impairment will be the most common disability in November 2024. A projected 22.1 million eligible voters will have mobility impairments, 14.4 million will have cognitive impairments, 11.9 million will have hearing impairments, and 7.2 million will have visual impairments. (Note that these groups overlap since a person may have more than one type of disability.)

Breakdowns by age, sex, race, ethnicity, income, and employment status in Tables 3 and 4 show that:

- While senior citizens have a higher likelihood of disability, there are almost as many eligible voters with disabilities under age 65 (19.2 million) as there are age 65 or older (21.0 million).
- There will be slightly more women (21.6 million) than men (18.6 million) among eligible voters with disabilities.
- The eligible voters with disabilities will include 27.4 million non-Hispanic white citizens, 5.5 million Black citizens, and 4.9 million Hispanic/Latino citizens.
- The total number of eligible voters with disabilities (40.2 million) exceeds the total number of eligible voters who are Black (31.1 million) or Hispanic/Latino (35.7 million).
- Mobility impairments are the most common type of disability in each group except for the youngest (ages 18-44), among whom cognitive impairments are the most common type of disability.
- About half of eligible voters with disabilities (21.6 million) have family incomes less than \$50,000, while 8.5 million have family incomes of \$100,000 or more.

Breakdowns by region and state in Tables 5 and 6 show that:

- The South has the highest rate of disability among all eligible voters (17.3%), while the West has the lowest percent with disabilities (15.8%).
- Consistent with the above regional pattern, the states with the highest rate of disability among all eligible voters are West Virginia (23.6%), Mississippi (22.6%), Arkansas (22.1%), Kentucky (21.8%), and Oklahoma (21.8%).
- The seven states that are commonly regarded as battleground states in the 2024 Presidential election (Arizona, Georgia, Michigan, Nevada, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin)<sup>1</sup> have a combined total of 7.1 million eligible voters with disabilities, which is 16.8% of their 35.0 million eligible voters overall.

We also include Table 7 that provides state-level breakdowns of the disability electorate by disability type and demographic characteristics. These state-level figures are necessarily based on smaller samples than the national figures, so should be seen as best estimates that can have higher margins of error (available on request).

These figures show that people with disabilities constitute a sizeable share of the electorate, so their votes could influence or even determine election outcomes. A key question of course is how many of them will actually vote. Despite the barriers often faced by people with disabilities in exercising the right to vote,<sup>2</sup> estimates from another government data source

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<sup>1</sup> [2024 President - Sabato's Crystal Ball \(centerforpolitics.org\)](#); [2024 CPR President Race ratings | Cook Political Report](#), accessed 9-11-24.

<sup>2</sup> The U.S. Government Accountability Office (GAO) found that 83% of polling places in the 2016 elections had one or more potential impediments to people with disabilities (<https://www.gao.gov/products/GAO-18-4>). A post-election survey in 2022 found that among those who voted, 14% of voters with disabilities reported some type of difficulty in voting, compared to 4% of voters without disabilities (Lisa Schur, Douglas Kruse, Mason Ameri, and Meera Adya, [Disability and Voting Accessibility in the 2022 Elections](#), report to the U.S. Election Assistance Commission. Also see the White Paper prepared by Schur for the 2013 Presidential Commission on Election

show that a majority of people with disabilities reported voting in 2020, and their reported voter turnout was 5.7 percentage points lower than among citizens without disabilities (an improvement over the 6.3 point gap in 2016).<sup>3</sup> How many will actually vote depends on the dynamics of the 2024 campaign, get-out-the-vote efforts, the salience of issues, and the extent of voting barriers facing people with disabilities. Regarding political preferences, the limited prior evidence indicates that people with disabilities are similar to those without disabilities in patterns of party identification and placement on a conservative-liberal scale, but are more likely to favor a greater government role in health care and creating employment opportunities which are both key issues in the 2024 political environment.<sup>4</sup>

## Methodology

These projections account for trends in age, sex, race, and ethnicity by using Census Bureau population projections broken down by these characteristics, combined with disability information from the American Community Survey.<sup>5</sup> Four race/ethnicity groups were created (white non-Hispanic, Black, Hispanic/Latino, and other), and the full set of permutations with sex and single years of age (18-85, with 85+ combined into one category) created population projections for 544 demographic groups. The 2018-2022 American Community Survey, which has a total of more than 12 million observations for individuals age 18 or older, was then used to

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Administration at <https://www.supportthevoter.gov/files/2013/08/Disability-and-Voting-White-Paper-for-Presidential-Commission-Schur.docx> .pdf.

<sup>3</sup> See Table 6 at [Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2020 \(census.gov\)](https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2020/election/2020-voting-and-registration.html) with further detail at [Fact Sheet on Disability and Voter Turnout in 2020 \(rutgers.edu\)](https://www.rutgers.edu/fact-sheet-on-disability-and-voter-turnout-in-2020). The rate of reported voter turnout in the cited survey cannot be simply applied to the figures presented here from the American Community Survey, due to differences in survey method and context as noted in the methodology section.

<sup>4</sup> Lisa Schur and Meera Adya, “Sideline or Mainstream? Political Participation and Attitudes of People with Disabilities in the United States,” *Social Science Quarterly*, Vol. 94, No. 3, 2013, pp. 811-839. Also see a 2016 poll at <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2016/09/22/a-political-profile-of-disabled-americans/> and a 2018 poll at <https://www.respectability.org/2018/02/results-new-national-poll-voters-without-disabilities/#more-10138>

<sup>5</sup> [2023 National Population Projections Datasets \(census.gov\)](https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/projections/2023-national-population-projections-datasets.html)

calculate the percent of non-citizens, institutionalized people, and people with disabilities among institutionalized and non-institutionalized citizens, in each of these demographic groups. The Census projections for each group were adjusted for the estimated number of non-citizens in order to estimate projected number of eligible voters in the total population. Within each group, the disability rate was multiplied by the projected number of eligible voters to derive projections for eligible voters with and without disabilities in 2024 and 2025. Since the Census Bureau provides projections for July 1 of each year, we estimated the November 2024 population by adding one third of the difference between the 2024 and 2025 projections (representing 4 months) to the 2024 projection. The Census Bureau does not do population projections by state, so the state and regional numbers in Tables 5 and 6 are based on applying the state-level distribution by age, sex, race, ethnicity, and disability status in the 2022 American Community Survey to the 2024 national numbers.

The figures have been adjusted to exclude people who are ineligible to vote due to serving time in a correctional facility or ex-felon status. Since the American Community Survey does not provide information on these two groups, we used supplementary data from the Bureau of Justice Statistics to calculate the percentage of people in correctional facilities and the percentage with disabilities among prison inmates,<sup>6</sup> and data from the Sentencing Project on the percentages who are ineligible to vote due to being prison inmates or ex-felons.<sup>7</sup> The percentages from these reports were applied to the 2020 and 2024 citizen population figures to exclude those ineligible to vote.

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<sup>6</sup> [Correctional Populations in the United States, 2022 – Statistical Tables | Bureau of Justice Statistics \(ojp.gov\)](#); [Disabilities Reported by Prisoners: Survey of Prison Inmates, 2016 | Bureau of Justice Statistics \(ojp.gov\)](#)

<sup>7</sup> [Locked-Out-2022-Estimates-of-People-Denied-Voting.pdf \(sentencingproject.org\)](#)

Estimates of disability vary by survey, depending on the questions used to identify disability, the defined population, and the survey method and context. Using more extensive questions, the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP) yielded a 2014 total estimate of 72.7 million people with disabilities age 18 or older, but an unknown number were eligible to vote.<sup>8</sup> Two surveys use the same six questions as the American Community Survey but have different survey methods and contexts, and get very different results. Using these six questions, the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) estimated a 2022 total of over 70 million adults with disabilities but an unknown number were eligible to vote.<sup>9</sup> The Current Population Survey (CPS) estimated a 2022 total of 31.1 million citizens with disabilities who were eligible to vote.<sup>10</sup> The 2018-2022 American Community Survey, which yields a disability prevalence in the middle of these numbers, was chosen for this report because it has more recent data and far larger samples than the SIPP, BRFSS, or CPS for generating detailed breakdowns by age, sex, race, and ethnicity to apply to Census population projections as described above.<sup>11</sup>

In sum, while disability is subject to varying definitions and methods of measurement, all of the surveys show large numbers of potential voters with disabilities (between 31 and 70 million age 18 or older), clearly pointing to the important role that people with disabilities can play in elections.

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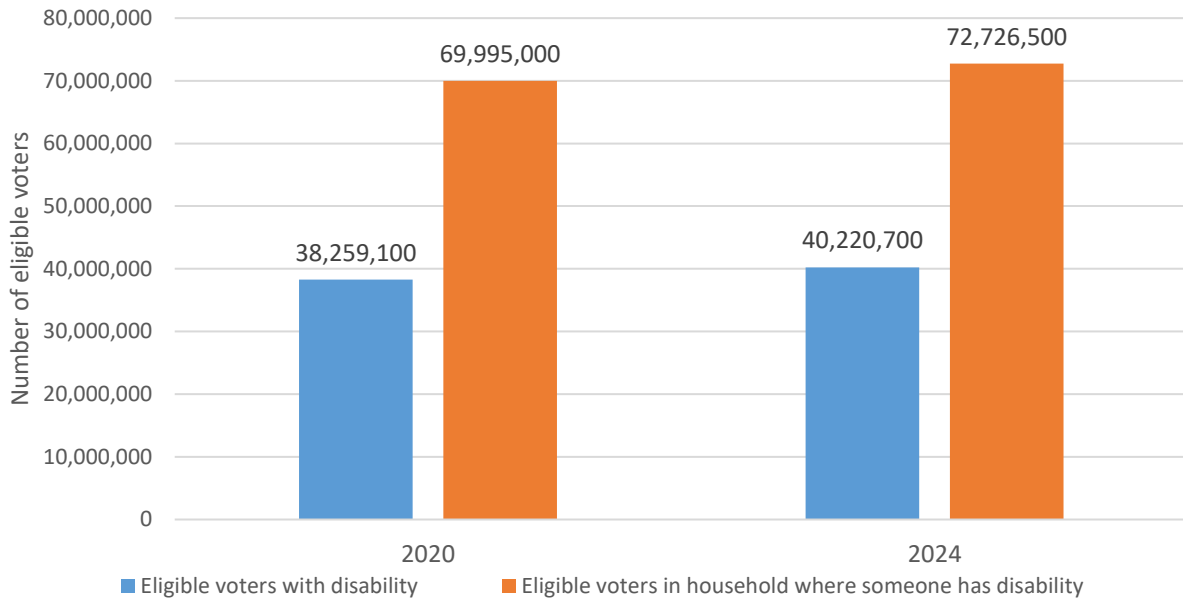
<sup>8</sup> <https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2018/demo/p70-152.html>

<sup>9</sup> [CDC Data Shows Over 70 Million U.S. Adults Reported Having a Disability | CDC Online Newsroom | CDC](#)

<sup>10</sup> Table 6 at [Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2022 \(census.gov\)](#)

<sup>11</sup> Further details on methodology are available on request.

Figure 1: Disability in the Electorate, 2020-2024



Based on analysis of American Community Survey combined with Census Bureau demographic projections

**Table 1: Disability and the Electorate, 2020 and Projected 2024**

Figures represent number of people eligible to vote.

	2020	2024	Percent increase 2020-2024
Disability status of eligible voters			
Have disability	38,259,100	40,220,700	5.1%
No disability	196,038,900	200,948,500	2.5%
Percent with disability	16.3%	16.7%	
Disability in households of eligible voters			
Any household member has disability	69,995,000	72,726,500	3.9%
No household member has disability	164,303,100	168,442,700	2.5%
Percent in disability household	29.9%	30.2%	

Based on analysis of American Community Survey combined with Census projections.



**Table 2: Disability in the Electorate by Type of Disability, 2020 and Projected 2024**

Figures represent number of people eligible to vote.

	2020	Projected 2024	Percent increase 2016-2020
Any disability	38,259,100	40,220,700	5.1%
Mobility impairment	20,982,700	22,123,200	5.4%
Difficulty going outside alone	15,722,600	16,505,500	5.0%
Cognitive impairment	13,791,200	14,396,900	4.4%
Hearing impairment	11,199,500	11,926,900	6.5%
Difficulty with self-care	8,381,400	8,834,800	5.4%
Visual impairment	6,829,200	7,216,700	5.7%

Based on analysis of American Community Survey combined with Census projections.

**Table 3: Demographic Breakdown of Projected Electorate by Disability Status, 2024**

Figures represent number of people eligible to vote.

	Have disability	No disability	Total	Percent with disability
Total	40,220,700	200,948,500	241,169,200	16.7%
Age 18-64	19,210,200	162,075,300	181,285,500	10.6%
Age 65+	21,010,500	38,873,200	59,883,700	35.1%
Age 18-24	2,023,300	26,755,600	28,778,900	7.0%
Age 25-34	2,683,400	37,233,500	39,916,900	6.7%
Age 35-44	3,042,500	35,399,900	38,442,400	7.9%
Age 45-54	4,245,300	31,473,700	35,719,000	11.9%
Age 55-64	7,215,700	31,212,500	38,428,200	18.8%
Age 65+	21,010,500	38,873,200	59,883,700	35.1%
Female	21,625,600	103,022,100	124,647,700	17.3%
Male	18,595,000	97,926,400	116,521,400	16.0%
White non-Hispanic	27,405,900	129,446,800	156,852,700	17.5%
Black	5,543,500	25,514,500	31,058,000	17.8%
Hispanic/Latino	4,857,200	30,815,200	35,672,400	13.6%
Other race/ethnicity	2,414,100	15,172,000	17,586,100	13.7%
Household income				
<\$50,000	21,597,400	59,791,800	81,389,200	26.5%
\$50,000-99,999	10,111,900	57,615,200	67,727,100	14.9%
\$100,000+	8,511,400	83,541,500	92,052,900	9.2%
<\$9,999	4,813,200	12,403,000	17,216,200	28.0%
\$10,000-24,999	8,128,400	15,452,300	23,580,700	34.5%
\$25,000-49,999	8,655,800	31,936,500	40,592,300	21.3%
\$50,000-74,999	6,027,500	31,483,800	37,511,300	16.1%
\$75,000-99,999	4,084,400	26,131,400	30,215,800	13.5%
\$100,000-149,999	4,397,700	36,905,200	41,302,900	10.6%
\$150,000+	4,113,700	46,636,300	50,750,000	8.1%
Employed	9,901,600	135,799,100	145,700,700	6.8%
Not employed	30,319,100	65,149,400	95,468,500	31.8%

Based on analysis of American Community Survey combined with Census projections.

**Table 4: Demographic Breakdown of Projected Electorate by Type of Disability, 2024**

	All eligible voters	Have disability	Mobility impairment	Difficulty going outside alone	Cognitive impairment	Hearing impairment	Difficulty with self-care	Visual impairment
<b>Number of eligible voters</b>								
Age 18-64	181,285,400	19,210,200	8,545,800	7,352,400	8,764,500	3,459,400	3,391,100	3,409,700
Age 65+	59,883,700	21,010,500	13,577,400	9,153,000	5,632,400	8,467,500	5,443,700	3,807,000
Age 18-24	28,778,900	2,023,300	213,000	909,400	1,438,200	162,500	238,000	321,400
Age 25-34	39,917,000	2,683,400	500,300	1,173,100	1,728,100	292,300	355,400	426,500
Age 35-44	38,442,400	3,042,500	1,089,100	1,247,300	1,616,800	488,700	507,500	493,900
Age 45-54	35,719,000	4,245,300	2,223,900	1,554,800	1,723,100	829,100	829,000	849,100
Age 55-64	38,428,200	7,215,700	4,519,500	2,467,800	2,258,300	1,686,700	1,461,200	1,318,800
Age 65+	59,883,700	21,010,500	13,577,400	9,153,000	5,632,400	8,467,500	5,443,700	3,807,000
Female	124,647,800	21,625,600	13,110,700	9,752,600	7,832,400	5,062,900	5,109,300	4,122,100
Male	116,521,400	18,595,000	9,012,500	6,752,900	6,564,500	6,863,900	3,725,500	3,094,600
White non-Hispanic	156,852,700	27,405,900	14,842,300	10,926,200	9,356,500	9,252,500	5,766,700	4,524,600
Black	31,058,000	5,543,500	3,471,700	2,493,700	2,124,900	840,000	1,442,000	1,146,300
Hispanic/Latino	35,672,400	4,857,200	2,526,500	1,983,000	1,968,100	1,163,200	1,079,000	1,097,000
Other race/ethnicity	17,586,100	2,414,100	1,282,600	1,102,500	947,500	671,300	547,100	448,900
Household income								
<\$50,000	81,389,200	21,597,400	12,997,800	9,949,900	8,544,100	5,664,700	5,580,200	4,101,300
\$50,000-99,999	67,727,100	10,111,900	5,233,100	3,637,200	3,201,200	3,327,000	1,805,800	1,686,700
\$100,000+	92,052,900	8,511,400	3,892,400	2,918,400	2,651,600	2,935,200	1,448,900	1,428,800
<\$9,999	17,216,200	4,813,200	2,810,700	2,441,600	2,361,200	993,900	1,428,300	925,800
\$10,000-24,999	23,580,700	8,128,400	5,274,100	4,053,300	3,241,800	2,045,700	2,362,400	1,576,700
\$25,000-49,999	40,592,300	8,655,800	4,913,000	3,455,000	2,941,100	2,625,100	1,789,500	1,598,800
\$50,000-74,999	37,511,300	6,027,500	3,175,500	2,207,100	1,921,600	1,966,400	1,094,800	1,015,800
\$75,000-99,999	30,215,800	4,084,400	2,057,600	1,430,100	1,279,600	1,360,600	711,000	670,900
\$100,000-149,999	41,302,900	4,397,700	2,055,600	1,508,800	1,381,400	1,474,900	754,500	770,100
\$150,000+	50,750,000	4,113,700	1,836,800	1,409,600	1,270,200	1,460,300	694,400	658,700
Employed	145,700,700	9,901,600	3,190,500	1,820,500	3,419,400	2,809,000	674,400	2,011,200
Not employed	95,468,500	30,319,100	18,932,700	14,685,000	10,977,500	9,117,900	8,160,500	5,205,500

**Table 4 (continued)**

	All eligible voters	Have disability	Mobility impairment	Difficulty going outside alone	Cognitive impairment	Hearing impairment	Difficulty with self-care	Visual impairment
<b>Percent of eligible voters</b>								
Age 18-64	100.0%	10.6%	4.7%	4.1%	4.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
Age 65+	100.0%	35.1%	22.7%	15.3%	9.4%	14.1%	9.1%	6.4%
Age 18-24	100.0%	7.0%	0.7%	3.2%	5.0%	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%
Age 25-34	100.0%	6.7%	1.3%	2.9%	4.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.1%
Age 35-44	100.0%	7.9%	2.8%	3.2%	4.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Age 45-54	100.0%	11.9%	6.2%	4.4%	4.8%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%
Age 55-64	100.0%	18.8%	11.8%	6.4%	5.9%	4.4%	3.8%	3.4%
Age 65+	100.0%	35.1%	22.7%	15.3%	9.4%	14.1%	9.1%	6.4%
Female	100.0%	17.3%	10.5%	7.8%	6.3%	4.1%	4.1%	3.3%
Male	100.0%	16.0%	7.7%	5.8%	5.6%	5.9%	3.2%	2.7%
White non-Hispanic	100.0%	17.5%	9.5%	7.0%	6.0%	5.9%	3.7%	2.9%
Black	100.0%	17.9%	11.2%	8.0%	6.8%	2.7%	4.6%	3.7%
Hispanic/Latino	100.0%	13.6%	7.1%	5.6%	5.5%	3.3%	3.0%	3.1%
Other race/ethnicity	100.0%	13.7%	7.3%	6.3%	5.4%	3.8%	3.1%	2.6%
Household income								
<\$50,000	100.0%	26.5%	16.0%	12.2%	10.5%	7.0%	6.9%	5.0%
\$50,000-99,999	100.0%	14.9%	7.7%	5.4%	4.7%	4.9%	2.7%	2.5%
\$100,000+	100.0%	9.2%	4.2%	3.2%	2.9%	3.2%	1.6%	1.6%
<\$9,999	100.0%	28.0%	16.3%	14.2%	13.7%	5.8%	8.3%	5.4%
\$10,000-24,999	100.0%	34.5%	22.4%	17.2%	13.7%	8.7%	10.0%	6.7%
\$25,000-49,999	100.0%	21.3%	12.1%	8.5%	7.2%	6.5%	4.4%	3.9%
\$50,000-74,999	100.0%	16.1%	8.5%	5.9%	5.1%	5.2%	2.9%	2.7%
\$75,000-99,999	100.0%	13.5%	6.8%	4.7%	4.2%	4.5%	2.4%	2.2%
\$100,000-149,999	100.0%	10.6%	5.0%	3.7%	3.3%	3.6%	1.8%	1.9%
\$150,000+	100.0%	8.1%	3.6%	2.8%	2.5%	2.9%	1.4%	1.3%
Employed	100.0%	6.8%	2.2%	1.2%	2.3%	1.9%	0.5%	1.4%
Not employed	100.0%	31.8%	19.8%	15.4%	11.5%	9.6%	8.5%	5.5%

**Table 5: Projected Eligible Voters by Disability Status and Region in 2024**

	Have disability (1)	No disability (2)	Total (3)	Percent with disability (4)
<b>Number of eligible voters</b>				
Northeast	6,943,400	35,463,700	42,407,100	16.4%
Midwest	8,729,700	43,159,300	51,889,000	16.8%
South	15,944,400	76,424,300	92,368,700	17.3%
West	8,603,300	45,901,200	54,504,500	15.8%

**Table 6: Projected Eligible Voters by Disability Status and State in 2024  
(battleground states highlighted)**

	Disability	No disability	Percent with disability		Disability	No disability	Percent with disability
Alabama	740,400	2,953,800	20.0%	Missouri	874,200	3,822,000	18.6%
Alaska	80,300	430,700	15.7%	Montana	153,000	719,900	17.5%
<b>Arizona</b>	<b>796,900</b>	<b>4,354,200</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	Nebraska	221,600	1,207,600	15.5%
Arkansas	491,400	1,730,100	22.1%	<b>Nevada</b>	<b>393,800</b>	<b>1,832,600</b>	<b>17.7%</b>
California	3,878,500	22,099,800	14.9%	New Hampshire	176,500	945,900	15.7%
Colorado	631,200	3,781,500	14.3%	New Jersey	945,200	5,597,000	14.4%
Connecticut	419,400	2,293,800	15.5%	New Mexico	329,300	1,237,600	21.0%
Delaware	132,100	654,900	16.8%	New York	2,327,900	11,939,100	16.3%
D.C.	71,800	457,600	13.6%	<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>1,391,900</b>	<b>6,748,600</b>	<b>17.1%</b>
Florida	2,525,400	13,059,500	16.2%	North Dakota	92,800	492,600	15.9%
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>1,277,700</b>	<b>6,665,500</b>	<b>16.1%</b>	Ohio	1,623,400	7,470,000	17.9%
Hawaii	153,700	775,100	16.5%	Oklahoma	624,000	2,237,300	21.8%
Idaho	239,700	1,165,100	17.1%	Oregon	609,900	2,582,900	19.1%
Illinois	1,464,400	7,791,000	15.8%	<b>Pennsylvania</b>	<b>1,816,300</b>	<b>8,290,100</b>	<b>18.0%</b>
Indiana	906,800	4,211,700	17.7%	Rhode Island	133,200	697,700	16.0%
Iowa	381,800	2,004,900	16.0%	South Carolina	729,400	3,413,400	17.6%
Kansas	378,800	1,764,900	17.7%	South Dakota	113,300	550,500	17.1%
Kentucky	725,800	2,600,400	21.8%	Tennessee	857,900	4,127,000	17.2%
Louisiana	725,900	2,794,500	20.6%	Texas	3,167,200	16,945,300	15.7%
Maine	216,900	913,800	19.2%	Utah	309,300	1,984,000	13.5%
Maryland	681,500	3,850,900	15.0%	Vermont	94,600	433,500	17.9%
Massachusetts	813,300	4,352,900	15.7%	Virginia	938,500	5,297,300	15.1%
<b>Michigan</b>	<b>1,354,200</b>	<b>6,406,700</b>	<b>17.4%</b>	Washington	948,000	4,580,400	17.1%
Minnesota	631,200	3,610,300	14.9%	West Virginia	335,000	1,084,000	23.6%
Mississippi	528,300	1,804,200	22.6%	<b>Wisconsin</b>	<b>687,200</b>	<b>3,827,000</b>	<b>15.2%</b>
				Wyoming	79,700	357,400	18.2%

**Table 7: State Breakdowns of Eligible Voters with Disabilities by Demographic Characteristics**

	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut
Total with disability	740,400	80,300	796,900	491,400	3,878,500	631,200	419,400
<b>Age</b>							
Age 18-24	27,200	4,400	36,900	19,700	195,400	41,800	27,200
Age 25-34	33,400	6,000	46,100	30,700	306,900	57,000	28,100
Age 35-44	49,000	8,400	43,300	42,800	294,300	57,700	33,800
Age 45-54	85,700	9,400	73,100	55,800	375,100	64,600	38,400
Age 55-64	149,300	15,900	131,700	97,700	634,200	108,400	69,400
Age 65+	395,700	36,100	465,800	244,700	2,072,500	301,700	222,600
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	305,400	45,400	359,200	231,900	1,823,200	308,100	193,400
Female	435,000	34,900	437,800	259,500	2,055,300	323,200	226,000
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	523,900	50,700	561,400	381,400	1,890,200	447,900	296,100
Black	199,600	2,300	9,400	74,100	340,100	30,300	38,700
Hispanic	5,600	5,600	173,300	13,400	1,114,500	120,400	65,200
Other race/ethnicity	11,200	21,800	52,900	22,500	533,700	32,600	19,400
<b>Disability type</b>							
Hearing impairment	220,700	29,600	277,000	147,000	1,085,000	210,100	115,100
Visual impairment	148,600	14,000	148,900	98,500	734,500	107,300	70,500
Cognitive impairment	251,100	23,300	254,000	176,300	1,472,400	236,900	169,900
Mobility impairment	437,600	38,800	410,300	286,500	2,070,000	290,100	217,000
Difficulty with self-care	152,300	13,200	137,500	94,800	952,200	110,300	93,200
Difficulty going outside alone	294,400	27,000	274,400	180,500	1,715,900	238,500	181,500
<b>Family income</b>							
<\$10,000	89,400	6,800	80,000	67,300	435,600	77,000	58,700
\$10,000-24,999	173,100	14,800	136,700	114,000	692,600	106,400	76,700
\$25,000-49,999	171,800	14,700	174,100	122,500	686,000	127,200	86,700
\$50,000-74,999	114,300	10,100	134,900	77,200	529,100	90,900	55,600
\$75,000-99,999	80,500	10,700	91,100	42,700	410,200	69,500	39,100
\$100,000-149,999	64,700	12,600	94,300	42,400	508,300	79,200	49,800
\$150,000+	46,500	10,500	85,900	25,300	616,700	81,000	52,800
<b>Employed</b>							
No	592,000	57,100	603,000	387,200	2,963,600	432,900	319,300
Yes	148,400	23,200	193,900	104,100	914,900	198,300	100,100

**Table 7: State Breakdowns (cont.)**

	Delaware	D.C.	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois
Total with disability	132,100	71,800	2,525,400	1,277,700	153,700	239,700	1,464,400
<b>Age</b>							
Age 18-24	4,700	4,200	66,200	69,800	5,400	14,300	72,600
Age 25-34	8,100	7,500	65,600	75,600	8,600	17,700	101,600
Age 35-44	8,500	6,600	98,900	98,100	11,000	23,800	104,500
Age 45-54	11,000	8,500	200,500	144,600	14,500	25,900	152,900
Age 55-64	26,200	12,400	455,500	249,700	21,800	43,000	258,200
Age 65+	73,600	32,600	1,638,900	639,900	92,400	115,000	774,500
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	61,600	27,800	1,086,000	568,900	80,800	121,700	669,300
Female	70,400	44,000	1,439,400	708,800	72,900	118,000	795,100
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	91,800	14,100	1,679,100	736,400	43,400	208,100	961,500
Black	27,000	50,000	272,900	437,900	2,900	0	281,100
Hispanic	7,100	4,600	505,500	48,900	15,300	20,800	142,700
Other race/ethnicity	6,200	3,100	68,000	54,500	92,000	11,500	79,100
<b>Disability type</b>							
Hearing impairment	42,000	13,200	816,700	358,300	50,200	88,400	390,800
Visual impairment	19,700	12,900	456,700	250,300	26,500	44,900	269,200
Cognitive impairment	40,300	27,900	811,200	450,800	59,800	87,300	526,700
Mobility impairment	71,000	39,100	1,478,400	700,300	82,600	115,400	811,700
Difficulty with self-care	25,400	13,500	535,400	242,400	34,600	44,500	336,000
Difficulty going outside alone	49,000	28,100	977,900	493,400	70,200	87,600	621,000
<b>Family income</b>							
<\$10,000	13,400	13,900	262,700	147,200	16,700	23,200	192,700
\$10,000-24,999	21,500	16,600	495,400	244,600	21,400	43,300	298,700
\$25,000-49,999	25,200	13,400	564,300	273,100	24,500	60,500	301,300
\$50,000-74,999	23,100	6,400	408,800	203,600	23,500	41,500	217,400
\$75,000-99,999	14,900	5,900	268,500	139,400	14,100	29,800	146,000
\$100,000-149,999	16,500	5,500	281,900	142,800	18,200	22,500	158,100
\$150,000+	17,400	10,100	243,800	127,000	35,300	19,000	150,000
<b>Employed</b>							
No	100,400	50,800	2,052,400	967,500	118,800	171,300	1,105,900
Yes	31,700	21,100	473,000	310,200	34,900	68,400	358,400



**Table 7: State Breakdowns (cont.)**

	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland
Total with disability	906,800	381,800	378,800	725,800	725,900	216,900	681,500
<b>Age</b>							
Age 18-24	50,600	24,300	25,100	31,400	36,600	9,000	31,000
Age 25-34	65,200	25,400	25,400	44,900	49,700	14,400	47,900
Age 35-44	73,700	29,100	29,900	52,400	60,100	16,500	54,200
Age 45-54	104,900	36,100	36,700	99,400	82,500	24,500	71,100
Age 55-64	168,100	59,000	64,800	153,000	145,200	40,400	126,800
Age 65+	444,200	207,800	196,800	344,600	351,900	112,200	350,500
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	424,800	183,600	182,000	331,600	333,900	108,800	307,500
Female	482,000	198,200	196,800	394,200	392,000	108,100	374,000
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	739,100	343,800	313,200	657,300	430,500	201,100	373,800
Black	91,400	8,800	22,800	42,900	244,100	1,400	235,300
Hispanic	38,400	13,700	24,000	7,800	21,500	4,900	31,400
Other race/ethnicity	37,800	15,600	18,700	17,700	29,900	9,500	41,100
<b>Disability type</b>							
Hearing impairment	258,700	125,200	128,100	226,200	204,800	79,400	173,400
Visual impairment	162,500	59,400	65,200	149,400	153,500	27,900	114,900
Cognitive impairment	331,900	128,800	140,800	269,400	253,600	81,300	244,100
Mobility impairment	494,300	191,000	191,100	410,000	405,400	98,500	363,500
Difficulty with self-care	179,000	80,400	69,600	147,500	141,800	37,300	138,000
Difficulty going outside alone	350,000	151,400	137,800	279,700	265,300	77,100	273,100
<b>Family income</b>							
<\$10,000	110,000	48,800	45,800	97,900	104,800	25,200	85,800
\$10,000-24,999	193,700	84,300	78,600	180,300	173,500	47,400	109,800
\$25,000-49,999	215,500	93,500	86,600	171,000	174,300	53,500	118,900
\$50,000-74,999	148,400	56,900	61,900	112,900	104,200	31,100	91,000
\$75,000-99,999	96,600	38,300	39,400	61,600	64,800	21,300	65,500
\$100,000-149,999	85,600	34,000	40,500	59,100	60,300	22,900	93,400
\$150,000+	57,000	26,000	25,900	42,900	44,100	15,500	117,100
<b>Employed</b>							
No	666,100	270,800	269,000	564,100	552,000	164,600	491,700
Yes	240,700	111,000	109,800	161,700	173,900	52,300	189,900

**Table 7: State Breakdowns (cont.)**

	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska
Total with disability	813,300	1,354,200	631,200	528,300	874,200	153,000	221,600
Age							
Age 18-24	44,800	72,700	36,700	28,600	46,100	9,100	12,300
Age 25-34	56,600	98,200	40,600	32,200	55,700	11,700	15,300
Age 35-44	63,600	108,200	49,200	48,700	77,200	12,800	16,100
Age 45-54	84,300	153,500	62,500	71,500	93,900	15,800	21,900
Age 55-64	148,300	253,800	103,800	98,400	164,200	24,200	37,800
Age 65+	415,700	667,900	338,400	249,000	437,200	79,500	118,200
Gender							
Male	373,400	640,000	301,400	250,800	411,200	79,400	104,000
Female	439,800	714,100	329,800	277,500	463,000	73,600	117,600
Race/ethnicity							
White non-Hispanic	620,200	1,028,100	544,500	299,400	710,800	132,300	191,000
Black	58,200	223,200	35,600	203,000	103,900	700	7,000
Hispanic	93,400	47,000	12,700	7,100	22,000	4,500	14,500
Other race/ethnicity	41,500	55,800	38,400	18,900	37,600	15,600	9,200
Disability type							
Hearing impairment	226,600	376,000	201,800	134,500	268,800	58,400	71,800
Visual impairment	128,400	210,800	88,300	130,400	159,200	23,400	35,800
Cognitive impairment	322,900	525,700	240,300	195,500	329,000	54,700	77,900
Mobility impairment	418,500	707,300	313,600	306,800	477,400	69,400	108,400
Difficulty with self-care	187,300	277,400	137,000	102,300	177,200	24,800	39,000
Difficulty going outside alone	355,100	543,300	258,600	198,900	347,200	54,500	77,500
Family income							
<\$10,000	101,000	156,700	73,600	76,500	126,400	16,600	23,500
\$10,000-24,999	185,600	288,600	133,900	136,600	190,000	35,100	46,100
\$25,000-49,999	145,200	327,100	139,300	119,600	202,100	35,300	53,900
\$50,000-74,999	102,300	206,800	91,700	79,900	134,500	28,400	33,200
\$75,000-99,999	74,500	140,400	64,800	47,200	82,700	15,100	21,200
\$100,000-149,999	92,500	135,200	62,800	43,900	82,200	13,100	23,300
\$150,000+	112,200	99,400	65,000	24,700	56,400	9,400	20,400
Employed							
No	609,700	1,036,500	457,700	406,300	660,300	108,600	152,400
Yes	203,600	317,700	173,500	122,000	213,900	44,400	69,200

**Table 7: State Breakdowns (cont.)**

	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina
Total with disability	393,800	176,500	945,200	329,300	2,327,900	1,391,900
<b>Age</b>						
Age 18-24	17,300	9,500	39,500	16,200	113,300	74,900
Age 25-34	33,800	16,800	53,700	25,700	158,700	99,400
Age 35-44	31,700	13,000	59,400	30,000	167,200	105,900
Age 45-54	47,100	16,800	96,000	36,400	230,000	155,400
Age 55-64	70,900	28,000	171,400	56,400	409,300	252,700
Age 65+	193,000	92,500	525,100	164,400	1,249,400	703,700
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	195,400	82,800	411,300	163,400	1,051,300	654,300
Female	198,400	93,700	533,900	165,900	1,276,500	737,700
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	238,100	163,300	591,000	140,800	1,366,800	956,300
Black	47,100	3,000	144,900	2,800	392,400	324,600
Hispanic	65,900	4,600	152,400	154,000	410,600	51,200
Other race/ethnicity	42,700	5,700	57,000	31,600	158,000	59,800
<b>Disability type</b>						
Hearing impairment	119,900	58,500	243,900	117,100	589,800	414,700
Visual impairment	80,300	28,100	166,100	69,800	404,800	254,800
Cognitive impairment	132,100	68,400	330,300	121,700	855,600	493,100
Mobility impairment	210,400	85,300	513,500	175,200	1,346,900	749,800
Difficulty with self-care	74,900	32,000	209,000	60,800	583,000	278,300
Difficulty going outside alone	144,100	67,700	401,100	121,200	1,048,600	523,700
<b>Family income</b>						
<\$10,000	34,600	19,100	98,100	41,300	337,100	158,100
\$10,000-24,999	66,200	35,200	156,500	68,900	518,300	286,500
\$25,000-49,999	81,800	30,200	176,700	77,900	458,000	324,100
\$50,000-74,999	67,100	25,300	128,000	51,400	296,600	221,200
\$75,000-99,999	45,900	19,500	102,000	30,100	199,700	142,900
\$100,000-149,999	50,400	22,800	125,400	35,300	250,100	142,800
\$150,000+	47,700	24,400	158,300	24,200	268,200	116,300
<b>Employed</b>						
No	281,100	129,300	714,900	245,700	1,823,200	1,062,200
Yes	112,700	47,300	230,300	83,600	504,700	329,700

**Table 7: State Breakdowns (cont.)**

	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island
Total with disability	92,800	1,623,400	624,000	609,900	1,816,300	133,200
<b>Age</b>						
Age 18-24	7,000	90,300	34,000	36,100	91,400	6,800
Age 25-34	6,500	116,200	45,700	47,600	126,800	11,600
Age 35-44	8,300	132,000	57,600	54,700	144,400	10,900
Age 45-54	7,700	180,600	74,900	65,100	191,600	14,700
Age 55-64	15,200	291,000	116,000	99,500	324,800	22,600
Age 65+	48,100	813,300	295,900	307,000	937,400	66,600
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	43,500	760,000	297,900	302,400	815,300	62,400
Female	49,400	863,500	326,100	307,600	1,001,000	70,800
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	83,500	1,291,800	472,500	514,600	1,403,900	106,000
Black	300	219,000	44,200	8,600	233,100	4,000
Hispanic	1,900	50,500	27,200	43,800	117,600	17,000
Other race/ethnicity	7,100	62,100	80,100	42,900	61,700	6,200
<b>Disability type</b>						
Hearing impairment	29,100	465,400	205,700	205,000	528,300	35,100
Visual impairment	12,000	264,100	130,600	99,600	302,400	20,900
Cognitive impairment	33,000	615,700	222,400	246,300	704,000	48,200
Mobility impairment	47,200	890,300	331,900	307,000	976,900	63,300
Difficulty with self-care	22,000	318,400	111,700	120,700	402,300	29,700
Difficulty going outside alone	37,400	638,900	219,600	235,400	762,000	55,600
<b>Family income</b>						
<\$10,000	14,700	220,200	72,800	72,600	233,400	15,000
\$10,000-24,999	19,400	369,400	135,600	119,900	401,000	33,400
\$25,000-49,999	20,200	384,800	143,400	137,800	392,000	22,700
\$50,000-74,999	10,900	243,600	98,400	91,100	269,000	18,200
\$75,000-99,999	11,600	154,700	62,800	57,900	183,800	14,900
\$100,000-149,999	8,500	141,500	65,400	68,900	173,700	14,800
\$150,000+	7,500	109,200	45,600	61,600	163,400	14,200
<b>Employed</b>						
No	65,000	1,219,500	456,400	449,900	1,373,700	98,400
Yes	27,800	404,000	167,600	160,000	442,600	34,700

**Table 7: State Breakdowns (cont.)**

	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont
Total with disability	729,400	113,300	857,900	3,167,200	309,300	94,600
<b>Age</b>						
Age 18-24	30,700	5,500	27,200	177,200	32,000	8,700
Age 25-34	46,600	6,000	27,100	244,400	36,700	8,800
Age 35-44	53,100	10,300	41,100	278,800	32,800	4,900
Age 45-54	90,300	9,400	93,400	368,600	31,100	9,400
Age 55-64	143,200	20,200	173,900	567,000	42,100	17,500
Age 65+	365,700	61,900	495,300	1,531,000	134,700	45,400
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	347,000	55,700	343,400	1,491,500	154,000	46,500
Female	382,400	57,600	514,500	1,675,600	155,200	48,100
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>						
White non-Hispanic	482,200	100,000	715,600	1,591,800	266,400	88,000
Black	204,500	0	118,200	446,300	1,400	500
Hispanic	20,000	3,700	4,300	976,800	27,800	1,400
Other race/ethnicity	22,700	9,800	19,800	152,200	13,700	4,700
<b>Disability type</b>						
Hearing impairment	212,800	42,900	275,900	974,600	96,700	32,500
Visual impairment	135,700	20,800	173,500	679,300	45,900	15,300
Cognitive impairment	252,400	41,100	287,800	1,111,500	123,200	34,700
Mobility impairment	403,500	57,400	506,800	1,690,300	129,700	40,100
Difficulty with self-care	147,100	23,000	181,000	649,600	47,800	13,800
Difficulty going outside alone	280,400	41,400	341,400	1,185,300	107,400	34,700
<b>Family income</b>						
<\$10,000	82,800	12,500	89,400	369,700	25,100	9,900
\$10,000-24,999	153,400	26,600	188,700	564,700	41,800	22,700
\$25,000-49,999	169,700	25,200	207,300	693,600	61,200	22,400
\$50,000-74,999	116,200	19,200	142,500	493,400	52,100	11,700
\$75,000-99,999	72,600	9,300	84,700	338,400	37,000	9,700
\$100,000-149,999	73,700	11,500	83,500	373,200	47,300	10,000
\$150,000+	61,100	9,100	61,900	334,100	44,900	8,300
<b>Employed</b>						
No	558,100	82,000	679,700	2,258,700	195,200	63,400
Yes	171,400	31,400	178,200	908,500	114,100	31,200

**Table 7: State Breakdowns (cont.)**

	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total with disability	938,500	948,000	335,000	687,200	79,700
<b>Age</b>					
Age 18-24	44,800	55,400	11,600	42,500	3,500
Age 25-34	49,800	79,000	20,700	40,500	5,200
Age 35-44	63,100	88,000	24,500	51,900	6,400
Age 45-54	94,300	92,300	41,600	72,400	7,500
Age 55-64	184,200	155,100	63,500	115,700	14,500
Age 65+	502,300	478,100	173,000	364,100	42,600
<b>Gender</b>					
Male	406,000	459,200	163,900	331,600	40,700
Female	532,500	488,800	171,100	355,600	39,000
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	647,900	742,400	308,500	591,500	71,700
Black	205,700	40,900	13,400	45,100	0
Hispanic	37,200	68,800	3,400	26,600	4,600
Other race/ethnicity	47,700	96,000	9,800	24,000	3,400
<b>Disability type</b>					
Hearing impairment	283,400	310,500	112,900	221,400	31,000
Visual impairment	166,800	162,800	66,900	101,100	13,500
Cognitive impairment	323,700	370,300	113,200	236,200	26,800
Mobility impairment	526,300	468,100	192,500	343,600	39,200
Difficulty with self-care	196,200	191,300	72,000	126,700	12,800
Difficulty going outside alone	366,200	373,500	137,500	265,800	24,900
<b>Family income</b>					
<\$10,000	108,700	96,200	42,700	74,300	7,600
\$10,000-24,999	175,100	155,600	84,500	149,900	15,700
\$25,000-49,999	189,300	189,600	83,600	163,600	19,600
\$50,000-74,999	130,700	146,400	52,500	110,300	11,700
\$75,000-99,999	94,300	107,000	27,700	71,300	10,700
\$100,000-149,999	111,500	133,700	27,800	72,400	8,000
\$150,000+	128,900	119,400	16,300	45,400	6,300
<b>Employed</b>					
No	708,100	690,600	276,100	500,400	55,300
Yes	230,400	257,400	58,900	186,800	24,400