

Course Syllabus (37:575:303:91) Black Workers in American Society Instructor: Carmen M. Rogers, Ed.D. Email: carmen.rogers@rutgers.edu

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# **Course Description**

This online course will examine the evolving position of black workers in the U.S. economy: how it has changed at key points throughout history to the present day, and how access to opportunities in the labor market is informed by racial stratification in the larger society.

We will discuss various dimensions of racial labor market stratification (wages, mobility, benefits, poverty, unemployment, and underemployment) as a way to assess blacks' economic position in the labor market. The goal of the course is to challenge common notions of how people succeed in the labor market and to explore how systemic patterns of exclusion limit opportunities for blacks. The course will focus on structural explanations for racial inequality in the labor market rather than purely individualistic ones. We will examine the social constructs of race and class to understand how blacks at all levels in the labor market face common challenges in navigating the labor market.

#### **Course Objectives**

- Analyze the degree to which forms of human difference shape a person's experiences of and perspectives on the world. In this class we will explore how racial categorization, created through the social construction of race, affects one's position in the labor market and consequently produces racial labor market inequality. Through this approach we will examine the socioeconomic dimension of the claim that although race is not a scientifically "real" concept, it is real in its consequences.
- Analyze issues of social justice across local and global contexts. You will develop an understanding of concepts such as hierarchy, power and hegemony to developing a working knowledge of social change, particularly one that uses a complex, nuanced analysis of a social problem to devise effective policies to end social and economic inequality.
- Explain and be able to assess the relationship among assumptions, method, evidence, arguments, method, evidence, arguments, and theory in social and historical analysis. Through forum discussion and analysis of readings, we will take apart the author's thesis, arguments and supporting evidence to critically evaluate the claims presented and compare them across other readings/authors drawing linkages and distinctions among different approaches and strategies for building arguments and supporting them.
- Understand different theories about human culture, social identity, economic entities, political systems, and other forms of social organization. We will use the idea that the labor market, as well as society at large, is organized in such a way that it can be examined using a structural approach. Through this lens we can view blacks' position in the U.S. economy as part of a racial structure fortified by mechanisms such as institutional discrimination, exclusion, and access. We will explore this idea through multiple media: films, class readings chosen to represent a variety of perspectives, class discussions, and group exercises exploring hypothetical situations designed to bring your own experiences and perspectives into the discussion.
- Apply concepts about human and social behavior to particular questions or situations. We will approach issues such as the labor market consequences of persistent school segregation, resistance to integration, affirmative action, racial disparities in unemployment, the persistence of a racial wage gap amidst a shrinking education gap, using concepts such as social structure, social closure, hegemony, bias, and homophily.

#### **Course Delivery of Learning Objectives**

Course written lectures.

- Research based papers and articles.
- Answer questions regarding the readings.
- Online threaded discussions with other students, posting at least 3 times a week.
- Course videos, and/or listening to audio files.
- Course examinations.

#### **Course Materials**

There is not a textbook for this course. All required readings, videos and assignments are located on the course website within eCollege.

## **Assessment of Online Forums and Weekly Written Questions**

**Forums -** There are 5 forums within the course (weeks 1, 3, 4, 6, & 10). A forum is an interactive threaded discussion used to discuss course topics. Within these forums students can communicate their insights and thoughts pertaining to a particular topic, as well as learn from one another in the process.

Threaded discussions are also a means for the instructor to identify whether or not a student comprehends required reading and/or video assignments. Forums include instructor-generated questions and suggested topic areas for discussion, and student-to-student interaction.

**Weekly Written Questions -** You will be asked to answer a series of questions and/or assignments about the reading on most weeks. These assignments are designed to insure that you understand the most important aspects of the reading. Your answers for each question should be no longer than they need to be to fully answer the question; in most cases 2-3 pages will suffice.

**Overall Criteria for Grading -** Scores on the weekly assignments as well as the online forums reflect whether or not you have achieved an accurate understanding of the various readings and whether or not you reflect those ideas well in written English. There are three sets of criteria on which students are graded. Earning the highest number of points within each assignment requires following these best practices:

#### **Content** (50% of points)

Content is well developed:

- ✓ Content that relates to required/recommended course material is accurate.
- ✓ Questions are thoroughly answered and content is appropriate for the topic of inquiry.
- ✓ Content that indicates knowledge gained and potential for knowledge/skills to influence future thoughts/behavior is adequately linked to course materials (including any material brought into the course by a student). When required, citations are provided.

## **Reflection** (40% of points)

Outstanding reflective skills:

- ✓ Answers indicate a high level of reflection and insight on topic.
- ✓ Critical thinking is evident.
- ✓ A strong desire to reflect on topics is evident.

#### **Organization & Mechanics** (10% of points)

Organization of content and expression of ideas/thoughts is outstanding:

- ✓ Writing is fluent and lively.
- ✓ All answers are presented in a professional manor: using appropriate grammar, sentence structure, and spelling.
- ✓ All ideas/thoughts are well communicated. Answers to all questions are concise/to the point.
- ✓ Engages in a high quality Internet search (when applicable). Instructions for completing assignment are followed.

#### **Forum Groups**

You are assigned to a Forum group at the beginning of the semester. While there are often dozens of students enrolled in a course, you will only interact with your group during the forum discussions. To identify your group letter, look to the left of the screen under any unit tab in the course. You will only be able to see your group – Example: Group J.

#### **Policies and Procedures**

# **Class Sessions and Assignment Due Date Information**

- The course begins Wednesday, January 22, 2014. Last assignment will be submitted on Tuesday, April 29, 2013.
- Wednesdays are the beginning of each course week. \*\*\*A weekly message will be emailed and posted to the announcement page in eCollege at the beginning of the week. <u>Students are responsible for the contents of weekly messages</u>. Messages present timely information on course activities/assignments and content.
- **Use the course syllabus** to identify all assignment due dates. The syllabus is available as a link under the course home page.
- Written assignments (weekly questions and interview summary will be accepted up to 24 hours late (12:01 am 11:49 pm) for a 10% penalty. Writing assignments submitted after the 24 hour late period will not be accepted.

Things happen. When you don't have to attend a class session in person, it is easy to let a situation in your personal or professional life get in the way of online course work. In addition, remember the first rule in computer use – the computer or Internet connection will act up at the most critical time. Because "things happen" it's a best practice not to wait until the last minute to take the exam, submit a comment in a forum, or upload a writing assignment.

Contact the eCollege 24/7 toll free helpdesk (877-778-8437) if you experience any technical problems that prohibit you from completing an assignment. Technical problems are not a valid excuse for missing a due date.

Plan ahead if you'll be unable to complete an assignment on time. You may need to submit the assignment earlier than the posted due date.

#### **Media Policy**

The recording and transmission of classroom activities and discussions by students or faculty is prohibited without written permission from the class instructor and all students in the class. Class participants must have been informed that audio/video recording or reposting of forum contributions may occur. Recording of lectures or class presentations is solely authorized for the purposes of individual or group study with other students enrolled in the same class. Permission to allow the recording is not a transfer of any copyrights in the recording or rights to ownership of content. The recording may not be reproduced or uploaded to publicly accessible web environments without written permission. You may not share any part of any recording without express written permission by all parties potentially affected by the recording.

Recordings, course materials, forum content, and lecture notes may not be exchanged or distributed for commercial purposes, for compensation, or for any other purpose other than study by students enrolled in the class. Public distribution of such materials may constitute copyright infringement in violation of federal or state law, or University policy. Violation of this policy may subject a student to disciplinary action under the University's Standards of Conduct.

## Exception:

It is not a violation of this policy for a student determined by the Learning Needs and Evaluation Center ("LNEC") to be entitled to educational accommodations, to exercise any rights protected under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, including needed recording or adaptations of classroom lectures or materials for personal research and study. Such recordings of lectures or class presentations is solely authorized for the purposes of individual or group study with other students enrolled in the same class. Permission to allow the recording is not a transfer of any copyrights in the recording or rights to ownership of content. The restrictions on third party web and commercial distribution apply in such cases.

#### Destruction of Approved Recordings:

Students must destroy recordings at the end of the semester in which they are enrolled in the class unless they receive the instructor's written permission to retain them or are entitled to retain them as an LNEC-authorized accommodation.

#### **Disability Services**

Rutgers University welcomes students with disabilities into all of the University's educational programs. In order to receive consideration for reasonable accommodations, a student with a disability must contact the appropriate disability services office at the campus where you are officially enrolled, participate in an intake interview, and provide documentation: <a href="https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/documentation-guidelines">https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/documentation-guidelines</a>. If the documentation supports your request for reasonable accommodations, your campus's disability services office will provide you with a Letter of Accommodations. Please share this letter with your instructors and discuss the accommodations with them as early in your courses as possible. To begin this process, please complete the Registration form on the ODS web site at: <a href="https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/registration-form">https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/registration-form</a>.

#### **Academic Integrity Policy**

All members of the Rutgers University community are expected to behave in an ethical and moral fashion, respecting the human dignity of all members of the community and resisting behavior that may cause danger or harm to others through violence, theft, or bigotry. All members of the Rutgers University community are expected to adhere to the civil and criminal laws of the local community, state, and nation, and to regulations promulgated by the University. All members of the Rutgers University community are expected to observe established standards of scholarship and academic freedom by respecting the intellectual property of others and by honoring the right of all students to pursue their education in an environment free from harassment and intimidation. Please see <a href="http://academicintegrity.rutgers.edu/files/documents/Al Policy 9 01 2011.pdf">http://academicintegrity.rutgers.edu/files/documents/Al Policy 9 01 2011.pdf</a> for details regarding the Academic Integrity Policy. Students are expected to refrain from cheating, fabricating information, plagiarizing, inappropriately denying others access to material, and facilitating others in academic dishonesty.

Avoid plagiarism or other violations of academic integrity! Your written questions will be submitted to "Turnitin.com" to insure that your answers are yours alone – not answers from another student, from the web, or another source. Be careful not to "copy" phrases or sentences excessively from the readings. The goal is to put the ideas into your own words!

#### **Instructor's Email Checking Policy**

Unless you receive advance notification, your instructor will check for email messages daily on most workdays. (This excludes Saturday/Sunday, holidays, and Spring Break.) If a student sends a comment or question, your instructor will try to answer the email within 24 hours.

#### **Students Email Checking Policy**

It is the responsibility of the student to check for incoming course related messages at least 3 times a week. This is in addition to engaging in forums in the course. Students receive at least 1 message a week via email. Email messages are ALWAYS sent to the student's default email address for the course. Forgetting or being unable to check your email is not an excuse.

Everyone will have the opportunity to do well in this course. A final grade is based on the point system below. Number of points for each course assessment is detailed in the following chart.

Course Component	Raw Points Possible
Forum Participation (5 total at 50 pts. each)	250
Icebreaker Forum	25
Weekly Written Assignments (Choose 6 out of 7; 50 pts. each)	300
Summary of Interview	75
Midterm Exam	175
Final Exam (non-comprehensive)	175
Total	1000

Total Raw	RU Letter
Points	Grade
900-1000	A
860-899	B+
859-800	В
760-799	C+
759-700	С
699-600	D
599 and below	F

# **Technical Support**

It is each student's responsibility to learn to maneuver around the course and use course tools. Each student has a wealth of information and support to achieve this goal.

#### **Resources Available in Course**

Tech FAQs document – provides written information and instructions that address all aspects of technical performance within this course. (The document is linked on the left hand side of course, on the course home page, and available on the default page of document sharing.)

**Flash Videos** – Offer visual demonstrations of how to use each course tool (example: document sharing, dropbox and changing default email address). Links to videos are located on the home page of the course.

**Clear Instructions** – Basic and specific instructions and links are provided for students to identify how and where course information is organized. Upon entering the course, follow all steps presented to become acclimated to the location of key pieces of information and feel comfortable entering all areas of the course shell.

NetID or Rutgers email problems: Call 732-445-HELP (4357)

**Logging into the course:** Call Monday through Friday 9 am – 5 pm: 848-932-4702

**Using eCollege platform course tools** such as document sharing, email, dropbox, or the exam feature: eCollege helpline staff can also assist you in diagnosing a software problem that is prohibiting you from completing required tasks.

Call toll free 24/7: 877-7RUTGER (877-778-8437) or email help@ecollege.rutgers.edu

# **Weekly Schedule and Content**

Reading and video material below represent core material for the semester. Refer to weekly topic pages in course shell for a complete listing.

# **WEEK DUE**

# **READINGS/ASSIGNMENTS**

WEEKDUE	READINGS/ASSIGNMENTS
Week 1: January 22 to January 28	Let's Start Talking About Race  ASSIGNMENTS  Watch the film "A Class Divided"  Icebreaker Forum  Week 1 Forum
Week 2: January 29 to February 4	<ul> <li>Understanding Racial Economic Stratification in the U.S.</li> <li>READINGS</li> <li>American Sociological Association (ASA) "Race, Ethnicity, and the American Labor Market: What's at Work?"</li> <li>Russell Sage Foundation – "Equal Employment Opportunity in America"</li> <li>ASSIGNMENTS</li> <li>Week 2 Questions</li> </ul>
Week 3: February 5 to February 11	The Historical Formation of Race and Work in the U.S. Economy: Post-Emancipation  READINGS  Steinberg – "The Reconstruction of Black Servitude after the Civil War"  ASSIGNMENTS  Week 3 Forum Watch the documentary "Unchained Memories: Stories from Slave Narratives"  Week 3 Questions
Week 4: February 12 to February 18	Black Workers, Labor Unions and the Civil Rights Movement  READINGS  Honey – "Labor and the Civil Rights Movement at the

Crossroads: Martin Luther King, Black Workers and Memphis Sanitation Strike"

## **ASSIGNMENTS**

- Watch the film "At the River I Stand"
- Conduct an interview with a person about the Civil Rights Era (Age 62 or Older). Post a summary to the Discussion Forum. Make sure to include both Q & A.
- Week 4 Forum

Week 5: February 19 to February 25

Understanding Institutional Discrimination and Mobility

#### **READINGS**

- Chima and Wharton "African Americans and the Workplace: Overview of Persistent Discrimination"
- Isaacs "Economic Mobility of Black and White Families"

#### **ASSIGNMENTS**

Week 5 Questions

Week 6: February 26 to March 4

Access to Work

#### **READINGS**

- Bertand and Mullainathan "Are Emily and Greg More Employable than Lakisha and Jamal? A Field Experiment of Labor Market Discrimination"
- Dickerson "Black Employment, Segregation, and the Social Organization of Metropolitan Labor Markets" (Read up to the Data and Methods Section)

#### ASSIGNMENTS

- Week 6 Questions
- Week 6 Forum

Week 7: March 5 to March 11

Midterm Examination

Week 8: March 12 to March 25 (Spring Break Dates - 3/15 to 3/23)

No Assignments this Week

Week 9: March 26 to April 1

Black Women Workers

#### **READINGS**

- Ortiz and Roscigno "Discrimination, Women, and Work: Processes and Variations by Race & Class"
- National Women Law Center "Closing the Wage Gap in Especially Important for Women of Color in Difficult Times"

## **ASSIGNMENTS**

Week 9 Questions

Week 10: April 2 to April 8

Black Young Workers

#### **READINGS**

- Epi "The Kids Aren't Alright: A Labor Market Analysis of Young Workers"
- Quane, Julius Wilson and Hwang "The Urban Job Crisis"

## **ASSIGNMENTS**

- Week 10 Forum
- Week 10 Questions

## Week 11: April 9 to April 15

# Middle Class and Professional Blacks

# **READINGS**

- Jones and Schmitt "Has Education Paid off for Black Workers?"
- Cose "The Rage of A Privileged Class" Chapter 4
- Collins "Black Mobility in White Corporations"

## **ASSIGNMENTS**

Week 11 Questions

## Week 12: April 16 to April 22

#### Working Class and Poor Blacks

#### **READINGS**

Kozol – "Shame of a Nation"

## **ASSIGNMENTS**

Week 12 Questions

#### Week 13: April 23 to April 29

#### Affirmative Action in the Labor Market

## **READINGS**

 Reskin – "The Realities of Affirmative Action in Employment" Chapter 1

## **ASSIGNMENTS**

- Week 13 Questions
- Review for Final Examination

## Week 14: April 30 to May 6

#### Final Examination